Picual

DENOMINATIONS AND SYNONYMS:

(I. Trujillo, D. Barranco, P. Morello)
Andaluza, Blanca, Corriente, de Aceite, de Calidad, Fina, Grosal, Jabata, Lopereño, Marteño, Morcona, Nevadillo, Nevadillo Blanco, Nevado, Picúa, Redondilla, Salgar, Sevillano, Temprana, Andaluza, Blanca, Corriente, de Aceite, de Calidad, Fina, Grosal, Jabata, Lopereño, Marteño, Morcona, Nevadillo, Nevadillo Blanco, Nevado, Picúa, Redondilla, Salgar, Sevillano, Temprana, *(I.Trujillo)*
Test example, Test example,

ORIGIN AND DIFFUSION:

It is the most important variety in Spain. It currently occupies more than 850,000 ha in Andalusia, dominating in the provinces of Jaén (97 %), Córdoba (38 %) and Granada (40 %). It is the basis for new plantations throughout the country.Large diffusion in all the producer countries in the world: Argentina.....

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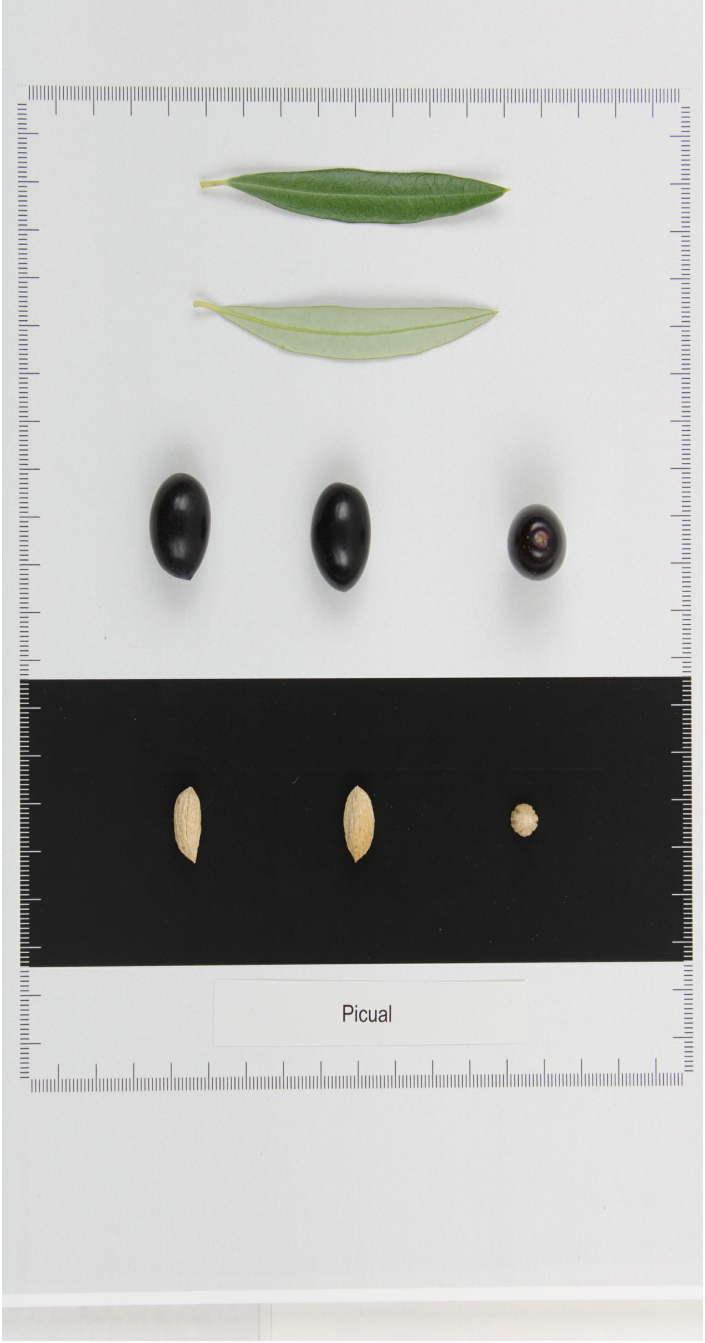
PURPOSE: Oil

MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISATION:

Tree	**Vigour**	Medium
	Growth habit	Spreading
	Canopy density	Dense
Leaf blade	**Length**	Medium
	Width	Medium
	Radio length/width	Moderately elongated
	Curvature of longitudinal axis	Incurved
Fruit	**Weight**	Medium
	Radio length/width in position A	Moderately elongated
	Over colour at full maturity	Black
	Symmetry in position A	Strongly asymmetric
	Shape of apex in position A	Rounded
	Nipple	Absent or weak
	Shape of base in position A	Truncate
Stone	**Ratio length/width**	Moderately elongated
	Weight	High
	Symmetry in position A	Strongly asymmetric
	Symmetry in position B	Symmetric
	Number of grooves on basal end	Between 7 and 10
	Distribution of grooves on basal end	Evenly distributed
	Shape of apex in position A	Acute
	Mucron	Absent
	Shape of base in position A	Rounded
	Rugosity of surface	Strong



MOLECULAR CHARACTERISATION (SSRs)

UDO-43	DCA3	DCA9	DCA16	GAPU-101
208/212	237/247	182/190	124/152	191/217

AGRONOMICAL CHARACTERISATION AND COMMERCIAL CONSIDERATIONS

Variety of easy vegetative propagation by cuttings and by seedling staking. High sprouting capacity after severe pruning. The entry into production is early and its productivity is high and constant. It has a medium flowering period and is considered to be self-fertile. The fruit ripens early and has a low resistance to detachment, which facilitates its mechanised harvesting. It is highly appreciated for its high fat yield and ease of cultivation. The appreciation of its oil is average, although it stands out for its high stability index, which implies a high resistance to rancidity, and a high resistance to rancidity.resistance to rancidity, and a very high oleic acid percentage. It is a rustic variety due to its adaptation to different climate and soil conditions; in particular, it is considered tolerant to cold, salinity and excess of humidity in the soil. However, it is sensitive to drought and limestone soils. It is tolerant to tuberculosis and leprosy but is very susceptible to leaf spot and verticillium. It is also susceptible to the olive fly.

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